# Asia Leadership Fellow Program

# 2017 PROGRAM REPORT

# Seeking Our Commons in Asia: How Can We Create Visions for the Future?

Seeking Our Commons in Asia: How Can We Create Visions for the Future?

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International House of Japan 5-11-16 Roppongi, Minato-ku, Tokyo 106-0032, Japan

Telephone: +81-3-3470-3211

Fax: +81-3-3470-3170

 $Email: alfp\_info@i-house.or.jp$ 

URL: alfpnetwork.net/en/

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## **ALFP 2017 Fellows**

#### Hatano Ayako (Japan)

Visiting Scholar, U.S.-Asia Law Institute, New York University



Ms. Hatano specializes in international law and sustainable development. She is involved in the examination of how international human rights law and norms are internalized in local legal systems and cultures. Her recent research focuses on racial discrimination in Asia, including hate speech, with a special interest in strategic human rights litigation and its impact on social movements. She is also engaged in advocacy for the protection of the rights of minority women under the UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) and for the rights of children engaged in criminal behavior under the Convention of the Rights of the Child (CRC). She strives to deliver effective advocacy for the empowerment of people in vulnerable situations through connecting grassroots activities and global policies in the international human rights system so that marginalized voices are heard in the global and local communities.

#### Fazal Khaliq (Pakistan)

Reporter, Dawn Media Group / Cultural Activist



Mr. Khaliq is a journalist, research writer and cultural activist with a commitment to protect the Pakistani cultural heritage from deterioration and terrorism through his writings and seminars. He has been working as a correspondent with *Dawn*, a widely read English newspaper in Pakistan, and has authored eight books on different topics, from militancy to cultural heritage, poetry to travelogues. He also organizes awareness-raising seminars regarding Gandhara civilization and its history. In addition, he used to teach at a local school in the Swat District, passing on the importance of cultural assets to his students, including Nobel laureate Malala Yousafzai. He believes that the rich archaeological and cultural heritage in Pakistan, especially the ancient sites of Buddhism, Hinduism and Islam, has the power to bring people of diverse ethnicity and religions together and promote religious harmony in Asia. He has an M.A. in International Relations from the University of Peshawar and has received several journalism awards, including Agahi Awards in 2012, 2013 and 2016, and an Asia Journalism Fellowship, Singapore, in 2014. He has also been working as an editor for the *Morning Post*.

#### Sudirman Nasir (Indonesia)

Senior Lecturer and Researcher, Faculty of Public Health, Hasanuddin University



As a senior lecturer and researcher in public health at Hasanuddin University, Makassar, Dr. Nasir has conducted research on various issues related to HIV and sexually transmitted infections (STIs), including the social context of HIV risk-taking behaviors among Indonesian youth in low-income neighborhoods. He obtained his master's degree and Ph.D. from the School of Population and Global Health, University of Melbourne, and has been involved in HIV prevention programs in Indonesia since the mid-1990s. Besides publishing articles in international academic journals, Dr. Nasir frequently writes essays for Indonesian and international media targeting the general public. He also serves as a vice president of the Indonesian Young Academy of Sciences (ALMI), whose mission is to empower mid-career scientists for building a strong science community in Indonesia. He is interested in demographic issues that most Asian countries will be facing in the future, and hopes to learn from Japan's experience as an aging society.

#### Smita M. Patil (India)

Assistant Professor, School of Gender and Development Studies, Indira Gandhi National Open University (IGNOU)



Dr. Patil is a feminist academic cum activist working for the rights and dignity of Dalit women in India. She aims to create a network of public intellectuals and students among Dalit women activists within India, as well as in South Asia, and to link such an inclusive network with international marginalized women activist groups across the globe. She earned an M.Phil and Ph.D. from the Centre for Political Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, and has received various fellowships including the Research Excellence Program USC-India fellowship at the University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain, while contributing a number of articles on class, caste and gender to academic journals and books. Her areas of interest include caste and gender, Indian politics, social and political theory, and gender and law.

#### Phan Thanh Duc (Vietnam)

Dean, Faculty of Management Information Systems, Banking Academy of Vietnam



Dr. Duc is the dean and a senior lecturer in the Faculty of Management Information Systems of the Banking Academy. As a visiting lecturer he has also taught at universities in Vietnam, Singapore, the United Kingdom and the United States. The main focus of his research and teaching is business process management, e-learning, e-banking and big data. He has conducted research and projects related to the application of technology in education and management in Vietnam. One example is his contribution to the promotion of the ITPEC Examination in Vietnam, a common IT certification program made for Asia with assistance from the Information Technology Promotion Agency, Japan. He writes textbooks for students, publishes papers in journals and conferences, and contributes articles to newspapers. He also hopes to use information technology to achieve equal opportunity in education, and is interested in the teaching methods used in various countries and how shifts in the education curriculum are reflected in the way in which society evolves.

#### Saroj Srisai (Thailand)

Head, Environment Division, ASEAN Secretariat



Mr. Srisai has worked for sustainable development issues in the Royal Thai Government and international organizations, ranging from climate change mitigation and adaptation, disaster risk reduction and management, to environmental education. Currently, he serves as Head of the Environment Division at the ASEAN Secretariat office in Jakarta, overseeing regional cooperation on environmental issues. He recognizes the necessity of enhancing disaster prevention measures and support systems in his country and region, and has a keen interest in Japan's risk reduction culture and education. With increasingly pressing problems of natural disasters, loss of biodiversity, wildlife trafficking crimes and many others in the ASEAN region, he hopes to contribute to alleviating the severity of the problems by linking the international community and high-level national policy makers with civil society and communities on the ground. He has also been a strong advocate for gender equality by mainstreaming the issue into all of his work and projects.

Wang Xin (China)

Deputy Director, Multimedia Center, Nanjing Daily



Ms. Wang has worked in the newspaper industry for 13 years, specializing in economy and city construction, with knowledge in multimedia and administrative experience in the news and advertising departments. She hopes to exert her influence as a journalist to help more people, especially disadvantaged citizens like laid-off workers and physically challenged children. With a passion to build a bridge between China and its neighboring countries, including Japan, Ms. Wang believes that the "pen" can reduce the distance that may exist in people's hearts in today's Asia, and that the dissemination of positive and objective information will promote mutual understanding among the public. Her research interests include the role and responsibility of media in the development of society at the city level. She obtained her master's degree in Public Policy from King's College London as a Chevening Scholar sponsored by the British government.

<sup>\*</sup>Affiliation and titles are those at the time of participation in the program.

# **ALFP 2017 Schedule**

Sep 11	Orientation/Welcoming Reception
Sep 12	Introduction Session
	Country Reports 1: Saroj Srisai and Fazal Khaliq
Sep 13	Country Reports 2: Sudirman Nasir, Wang Xin, and Hatano Ayako
	Country Reports 3: Phan Thanh Duc and Smita M. Patil
Sep 15	Discussion-Paper Presentations on South and Southeast Asia
Sep 16	Discussion-Paper Presentations on Northeast Asia
Sep 19	Core Seminar on Northeast Asia "Economic Integration or International Competition?
	Conflicting Trends in East Asia" by Takahara Akio (Professor, University of Tokyo)
Sep 20	Core Seminar on Southeast Asia by Mario Lopez (Associate Professor, Kyoto University)
Sep 22	Core Seminar on South Asia "Structural Transformation in Globalizing India and Asia: An
	Agenda for Sustainable, Inclusive and Peaceful Development" by Tanabe Akio (Professor,
	University of Tokyo)
	Prep Session for the Field Trip
Sep 24–28	Field Trip to Mie and Osaka
Oct 2	Seminar "Space Applications and Services" by Kohtake Naohiko (Associate Professor, Keio
	University)
Oct 3	Visit to NHK
Oct 4	Seminar "Globalism, Nationalism and Populism: A Structural Analysis of Trumpism" by Aida
	Hirotsugu (Professor, Aoyama Gakuin University)
Oct 5	Visit to Tosetsukai (nursing-care facility) and meeting with Mataki Kyoko (Chairperson,
	Tosetsukai)
Oct 7–14	Individual Activities Period
Oct 15	Seminar "Forgetting as Remembering: Cultural Heritage and World War II" by Ambeth R.
	Ocampo (Associate Professor, Ateneo de Manila University / ALFP 2014 Fellow) and
	discussion with Nitobe Leadership Program fellows, Mike Mansfield Fellowship Program
	fellows, and Kakehashi Project participants.
Oct 16	Seminar "Our Common Challenges: Global Health" by Kurokawa Kiyoshi (MD / Professor
	Emeritus, National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies)

Oct 17 Seminar "What's Holding Japanese Women Back?" by Osawa Machiko (Professor, Japan

Women's University)

Oct 18 Visit to Asahi Shimbun

Oct 22–23 Retreat Session in Hakone

Nov 1 Public Forum

Nov 2 Evaluation Session

# **2017 Program Overview**

# **Discussion-Paper Presentations**

Three seminars were held at the beginning of the program in Tokyo where the Fellows shared their expertise, areas of interest and regional and global concerns with several intellectuals based in Japan and also engaged in dialogue under this year's ALFP theme "Seeking Our Commons in Asia: How Can We Create Visions for the Future?" Each seminar focused on one of the three regions (South, Southeast, and Northeast Asia) where the Fellows come from.











#### Commentators and Moderators:

- Ako Tomoko (Associate Professor, Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, University of Tokyo)
- Ito Takeshi (Associate Professor, Faculty of Liberal Arts and Graduate School of Global Studies, Sophia University)
- Mizuno Takaaki (Professor, Kanda University of International Studies)
- Ogawa Reiko (Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, Politics & Economics, Chiba University

#### **Core Seminars**

Three core seminars were conducted on Northeast, Southeast, and South Asia, respectively, in the second week of the Program, for the Fellows to look at each region as well as the issues shared within and/or across the region from a broader perspective while sharing visions for the future of Asia.

 Core Seminar on Northeast Asia "Economic Integration or International Competition? Conflicting Trends in East Asia" by Takahara Akio (Professor, University of Tokyo) on September 15





Core Seminar on Southeast Asia by Mario Lopez (Associate Professor, Kyoto University) on September 20. In this seminar, Professor Lopez showed three documentary films from the Visual Documentary Project, and discussed the importance of documentaries that are filmed and made through the eyes of citizens, capturing the lives of their own local residents and the issues they are facing.





 Core Seminar on South Asia "Structural Transformation in Globalizing India and Asia: An Agenda for Sustainable, Inclusive and Peaceful Development" by Tanabe Akio (Professor, University of Tokyo) on September 22





#### **Seminars**

In addition to core seminars, the Fellows met a number of Japan-based resource persons, including intellectuals and leading figures from academia, NGOs and NPOs, in the formal setting of seminars (listed below in chronological order).

Seminar "Space Applications and Services"
by Kohtake Naohiko (Associate Professor, Keio University) on October 2





Seminar "Globalism, Nationalism and Populism: A Structural Analysis of Trumpism"
by Aida Hirotsugu (Professor, Aoyama Gakuin University) on October 4





 Seminar "Forgetting as Remembering: Cultural Heritage and World War II" by Ambeth R. Ocampo (Associate Professor, Ateneo de Manila University / ALFP 2014 Fellow) and discussion with Nitobe Leadership Program fellows, Mike Mansfield Fellowship Program fellows, and Kakehashi Project participants on October 15.





 Seminar "Our Common Challenges: Global Health"
by Kurokawa Kiyoshi (MD / Professor Emeritus, National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies) on October 16





Seminar "What's Holding Japanese Women Back?"
by Osawa Machiko (Professor, Japan Women's University) on October 17





#### **Other Visits & Sessions**

Visit to NHK on October 3
The Fellows met with a senior producer of NHK and also took a guided-tour of the facility, including studios.



 Visit to Tosetsukai (nursing-care facility) and meeting with Mataki Kyoko (Chairperson, Tosetsukai) on October 5





Visit to Asahi Shimbun on October 18
The Fellows had the opportunity to meet with journalists covering Asia.



## Field Trip to Mie and Osaka (September 24–28)

The Fellows went as a group on a field trip organized around their suggestions and common interests. The sites visited as well as the topics covered on the trip were:

#### Mie's Approach to Local Development and Disaster Prevention

• Seminar "Approach to Local Revitalization and Disaster Risk Management" by Suzuki Eikei (Governor, Mie Prefecture) on September 24





#### **Environmental Sustainability and Preservation of Culture**

 Briefing on the historical and architectural features of Ise Shrine and the history of Shintoism and a guided tour of the shrine by one of the priests on September 25





 Meeting with Ozaki Yoshi (a local Ama) and Sakurai Takuma (Mie Prefectural Board of Education Secretariat) and discussion on the traditional culture of Ama (women free divers), environmental issues and natural resource management on September 25





 Visit to Hayami Forest and seminar on forest management for environmental sustainability and forest conservation and cultural landscapes by Hayami Toru (Representative, Hayami Forest) on September 26





#### Issues of Poverty and Minorities in Japan

• Briefing on poverty and demographic issues in the Airin District and a guided tour by Arimura Sen (Director-General, Kamagasaki Community Regeneration Forum) on September 27





• Seminar "Diversity of Zainichi Koreans and Their Ties to Japan and Korea" by Lee Soo Im (Professor, Ryukoku University / ALFP 2008 Fellow) on September 27





• Visit to Korea Town and seminar on the Zainichi Koreans by Kim Kwangmin (Secretary General, Korea NGO Center) on September 28





### **Retreat Session in Hakone (October 22–23)**

The Fellows went on a one-day trip to Hakone where they exchanged ideas and thoughts they had developed on the ALFP 2017 general theme "Seeking Our Commons in Asia: How Can We Create Visions for the Future?" and prepared for the public forum scheduled to be held the following week. After the retreat session, the Fellows visited the Yosegi Museum and engaged in making wooden coasters.





### **Public Forum (November 1)**

At the end of the two-month program, a public forum was held at the International House of Japan on November 1. At the forum, the Fellows presented their thoughts on the current situation of their countries and the issues they have been working on, along with what they have learned from their exchanges and dialogues in Japan. Both the first and second sessions of the forum were moderated by Professor Ogawa Reiko (Associate Professor, Chiba University), and the first session was followed by a lively Q&A/discussion session with the audience.



The titles of the Fellows' presentations delivered in the first session are as follows:

- Hatano Ayako (Japan)
  - "Hate Speech and Human Rights in a Globalized Society"
- Smita M. Patil (India)
  - "Caste and Gender Debates in India"
- Phan Thanh Duc (Vietnam)
  - "Changes in Higher Education: How We Create the Perspective of Our Future Together"

#### • Sudirman Nasir (Indonesia)

"Health in the Context of Social Transitions in Asia—An Indonesian Perspective"

#### • Fazal Khaliq (Pakistan)

"Cultural Heritage Has the Power to Bind People in Harmony"

#### • Wang Xin (China)

"Who Are the Japanese?"

## • Saroj Srisai (Thailand)

"Lessons Learned from Disaster Management in Southeast Asia"